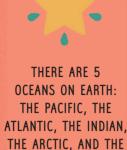






A GIANT BODY OF WATER THAT COVERS MUCH OF OUR PLANET.



SOUTHERN OCEAN.

LOOK!

# The Atlantic Ocean

"Ahoy! Welcome ashore. My name is Sid and I'm an expert on the Atlantic Ocean. Is there anyone who prefers freshwater? Or who cannot swim? Well, I'll do my best to guide you through the ocean. I've already arranged a little surprise for you. Follow me!"

I NEED TO COOL



OCEANS ARE HOME TO
VERY DIVERSE GROUPS OF
ANIMALS. SOME CREATURES
ARE COLORFUL, OTHERS
ARE HARD TO SPOT. SOME
ANIMALS ARE GIGANTIC,
OTHERS ARE TEENY-WEENY.
BOTH CARNIVORES AND
VEGETARIANS LIVE HERE.

HELP!

THE OCEANS ARE LIKE SIBLINGS: THEY ALL HAVE SOMETHING IN COMMON YET ARE VERY DIFFERENT FROM EACH OTHER. FOR EXAMPLE, THE ARCTIC AND SOUTHERN OCEANS ARE COVERED WITH ICE, WHILE OTHER OCEANS ARE WARMER AND FULL OF COLORS.



OCEANS ARE VAST
AND SALTY. WHAT
THEY ARE LIKE
DEPENDS ON THEIR
LOCATION: SOME ARE
DARK AND COLD,
OTHERS ARE LIGHT
AND WARM.





OCEANS ARE SO VAST THAT WHEN YOU'RE STANDING ON THE BEACH, THEY LOOK ENDLESS.
THEY DO END, BUT STILL, THEY TAKE UP A LOT OF SPACE ON OUR PLANET: MORE THAN 70%!



THE IMPACT THE OCEANS HAVE ON OUR PLANET IS IMMENSE. THEY AFFECT OUR CLIMATE AND PLAY AN INTEGRAL ROLE IN THE WATER CYCLE. AS THEIR WATER EVAPORATES, IT EVENTUALLY ENDS UP AS THE MAIN SOURCE OF WATER.



THIS IS

EXCITING.

Large, seemingly endless oceans hide very diverse places, animals, and plants, from sunny coastal waters teeming with life to deep, dark, inhospitable areas. The ocean currents create a network that circulates through the water. Many creatures use them like a taxi or public transport—they ride them until they reach areas with food. The ocean plays an irreplaceable part in the water cycle. As the sun shines on its surface, it gets warmer—until the water evaporates. This vapor transforms into clouds. The water then falls in the form of raindrops. These raindrops then became part of other bodies of water, such as rivers, and eventually flow back into the ocean.

THE NORTHERN GANNET

THE ATLANTIC FLYING FISH

THE SWORDFISH

THE BASKING SHARK

THE ATLANTIC BLUE MARLIN

THE EUROPEAN ANCHOVY

THE ATLANTIC BLUEFIN TUNA

PLANKTON

THE COMMON BOTTLENOSE DOLPHIN

MOON JELLYFISH

HELLO!

THE NORTH ATLANTIC RIGHT WHALE

THE LEATHERBACK SEA TURTLE

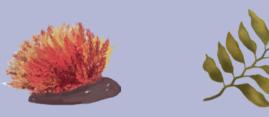
### WHAT GROWS AND LIVES HERE?



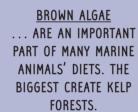
PHYTOPLANKTON
... ARE PART OF PLANKTON.
FUNCTIONING LIKE TREES,
THEY HELP CREATE OXYGEN.
THEY ARE TINY, YET
EXTREMELY USEFUL.



SEA GRASSES
... CAN CREATE LARGE
MEADOWS. THEY ARE VERY
IMPORTANT AS THEY PROVIDE
FOOD AND SHELTER FOR
MANY CREATURES, INCLUDING
SEA TURTLES.



RED ALGAE
... ARE FOUND THROUGHOUT
THE TROPICAL SEAS. THEY ARE
ONE OF THE OLDEST PLANTS
ON EARTH. SOME OF THEM
HELP BUILD CORAL REEFS.





CORALS
... SOLVE THIS RIDDLE: IT
LOOKS LIKE A PLANT YET IT'S
NOT A PLANT. WHAT IS IT?
A CORAL! THEY ARE ANIMALS
RELATED TO JELLYFISH AND
SEA ANEMONES.



SEA ANEMONES
... ARE ALSO ANIMALS.
EVEN THOUGH THEY
CREATE OCEAN
GARDENS, THEY ARE
EFFICIENT HUNTERS.

## Layer by Layer

If y de the

IN THE SUNLIGHT ZONE ALL SORTS OF ANIMALS CAN BE FOUND. AND THEY'RE THRIVING BECAUSE OF THE ABUNDANCE OF FOOD, LIGHT, AND THE IDEAL TEMPERATURE OF WATER. EVEN PLANTS THAT NEED SUNLIGHT FOR GROWTH CAN BE FOUND IN THIS LAYER.



SUNLIGHT ZONE

THE TWILIGHT ZONE IS A TRANSITIONAL ZONE
BETWEEN THE SUNLIT LAYER AND THE PITCH-BLACK
DARK DEPTHS. SOME ANIMALS MOVE BETWEEN THESE
LAYERS. FOR EXAMPLE, SPERM WHALES DIVE HERE TO
FEED ON SQUID AND THEN GO UP AGAIN.



MOST OF THE ANIMALS HERE REMAIN HIDDEN FROM US.
THEY LIVE IN THE MIDNIGHT ZONE, WHICH GOES ALL THE
WAY DOWN TO OCEAN FLOOR. PEOPLE CAN REACH THESE
PLACES ONLY WITH THE HELP OF A SPECIAL SUBMARINE.
ANIMALS WHO LIVE HERE HAVE SPECIAL EQUIPMENT TO
DEAL WITH THE DARKNESS, COLD, AND INTENSE PRESSURE.

## If you had a submarine that could cope with deep depths, you could use it to discover all the layers of the ocean. As you'd start to descend, the landscape would transform right before your eyes.





## WHO LIVES HERE?



ZOOPLANKTON
... ARE A MAJOR PART OF
MANY CREATURES' DIETS.
THEY CONSIST OF TINY
SHELLFISH, JELLYFISH, EVEN
LARGER SOFT-BODIES ANIMALS
THAT ARE CARRIED AROUND
BY THE OCEAN CURRENTS.



JELLYFISH
... HAVE A SOFT,
TRANSPARENT BODY THAT
LOOKS LIKE A BELL OR AN
UMBRELLA WITH TENTACLES.
LEATHERBACK SEA TURTLES
AND VARIOUS FISH LIKE TO
MUNCH ON THEM.



THE YELLOWFIN TUNA
... IS A GREAT SWIMMER
AND HUNTER. THIS
TORPEDO-SHAPED FISH
SWIMS IN SCHOOLS AND
SOMETIMES EVEN JOINS
THE DOLPHINS.



THE GREAT WHITE SHARK
... IS A FEARED PREDATOR
THAT EATS FISH, SEA TURTLES,
AND VARIOUS SMALL MAMMALS.
SHARKS ARE VERY IMPORTANT,
AS THEY MAINTAIN BALANCE IN
THE OCEANS.



SQUID
... ARE A VERY IMPORTANT
FOOD SOURCE FOR WHALES,
SHARKS, FISH, AND SEABIRDS.
SEEING THEM IN THE OCEANS
MEANS THE WATER QUALITY IS

GREAT.



THE COMMON
BOTTLENOSE DOLPHIN
... IS A SOCIAL, SMART,
AND PLAYFUL ANIMAL.
DON'T BE FOOLED BY ITS
SMILE: IT'S ALSO A GREAT
HUNTER.



WRITTEN BY PAVLA HANÁČKOVÁ ILLUSTRATED BY LINH DAO

Come around the world with us and get to know the different types of waters and their inhabitants as well as plants. Our animal friends will join you on this journey. They're having the adventure of a lifetime: they want to go home. But what if they don't know where their home is? Luckily, they have Annie. She'll accompany them on their journey to discover various waters—from polar waters to the Amazon River—to find which one is the right one for each of them. And what happens after they reach their final destination? The animals would love to tell you. Join us on our journey. Along the way you'll learn many new things!

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